

VOCABULARY

2017 TEMMUZ
YÖKDİL
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen

ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY - 1

1. When Sarah rejected my offer to marry, I was really ---- and ate almost nothing for days.
 - A) accepted
 - B) insisted
 - C) claimed
 - D) increased
 - E) disappointed

2. Mrs. Smith, who is famous for her ----, keeps inviting me and the other workers to offer us good food in her house.
 - A) uselessness
 - B) bravery
 - C) silliness
 - D) generosity
 - E) irritability

3. Whenever I need something ---- to make me happy, I listen to classic music.
 - A) excited
 - B) tolerant
 - C) choosy
 - D) inspiring
 - E) imitative

4. Although Erica keeps talking ---- about her athletic skills, nobody else on the team thinks she is a good runner.
 - A) lazily
 - B) slowly
 - C) cheaply
 - D) modestly
 - E) boastfully

5. When my father ---- my sister that he loved her dearly, she broke down into tears.
 - A) knew
 - B) told
 - C) asked
 - D) promised
 - E) explained

6. When the British arrived in Australia, they discovered that the native population took a keen ---- in astronomy.
 - A) interest
 - B) account
 - C) balance
 - D) solidarity
 - E) intention

7. Jennifer used to be very irritable, but, surprisingly enough, she has been very ---- recently.
 - A) unhappy
 - B) painful
 - C) quick
 - D) cheerful
 - E) elegant

8. I think respect should be given to people that you admire, and being an elder doesn't ---- mean that they deserve respect.
 - A) tentatively
 - B) desperately
 - C) necessarily
 - D) favourably
 - E) meticulously

9. When I first ---- teaching, my students were too ignorant to even know what the capital of England was.
 - A) informed
 - B) started
 - C) confessed
 - D) rejected
 - E) emphasized

10. With the increase in the amount of the emission of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere, the global environment is now under great ----.
 - A) source
 - B) portion
 - C) donation
 - D) aspect
 - E) threat

11. It is interesting that Alice is ---- to come on this free trip, considering that she never misses such opportunities.

- A) willing
- B) reluctant
- C) incorrect
- D) obstinate
- E) merciful

12. I ---- remember writing stories on my computer ten years ago, but I don't know exactly what I was writing about.

- A) primarily
- B) wastefully
- C) distinctly
- D) carefully
- E) helplessly

13. The best way to ---- after a hard day's work is to drink a large glass of milk.

- A) relax
- B) waste
- C) reverse
- D) affect
- E) consider

14. When the Reagan boom began in 1984, the American stock market doubled, so Americans have enjoyed a rising ---- since then.

- A) decay
- B) decline
- C) failure
- D) wealth
- E) hazard

15. Francis is chiefly ---- in buying a computer with a good graphics card, because he loves playing video games.

- A) concerned
- B) scared
- C) apparent
- D) temporary
- E) interested

16. It is impossible to answer ---- whether the world will be a safer place if Western powers retreat into their shells.

- A) defensively
- B) conclusively
- C) extremely
- D) descriptively
- E) comparatively

17. Mary was sure that she wasn't being ---- fairly in her new workplace, where she was the only officer to work overtime in return for nothing.

- A) treated
- B) cured
- C) behaved
- D) scolded
- E) invited

18. New archaeological discoveries in Australia have pushed back the date for Aboriginal ---- in Australia to at least 40,000 years.

- A) ability
- B) assistance
- C) presence
- D) application
- E) determination

19. My attempts to get into Oxford University weren't exactly ----, but I managed to get into Cambridge, which is also a good university.

- A) impatient
- B) futile
- C) aimless
- D) successful
- E) fruitless

20. It is obvious that the Internet has become ---- important to organizations for certain aspects of electronic commerce.

- A) hesitantly
- B) constructively
- C) reluctantly
- D) simultaneously
- E) increasingly

21. Languages spoken in the five states of south India ---- the Dravidian family and most of the languages spoken in the north are of Aryan family.

- A) belong to
- B) bring up
- C) take off
- D) make out
- E) lay down

22. When a pot of cold water is ---- a hot stove, the temperature of the water rises steadily until the boiling point is reached.

- A) switched on
- B) figured out
- C) placed on
- D) gone out
- E) turned down

23. We applied for a trademark, but were ---- by the registry because another business had a similar name.

- A) put away
- B) turned down
- C) taken down
- D) broken into
- E) given away

24. One of the keys to ---- more about climate change and global warming is in recording and watching the weather more closely.

- A) breaking out
- B) going off
- C) ruling out
- D) finding out
- E) catching up

25. The amount of future climate change largely ---- the amount of heat-trapping gases released by humans.

- A) makes up
- B) takes away
- C) runs out
- D) puts across
- E) depends on

26. There is a general agreement that weather has a profound impact on human health, but scientists do not ---- the precise mechanisms involved.

- A) turn up
- B) bring about
- C) agree on
- D) take off
- E) pass away

27. When Andrei was about two years old, both his parents died in a car accident, so he was ---- by his older brother.

- A) brought up
- B) passed out
- C) signed off
- D) taken off
- E) come into

28. Parkinson's disease is thought to ---- degeneration of cells in the basal ganglia, a part of the brain involved in initiating movement.

- A) break down
- B) run out of
- C) put up with
- D) deal with
- E) result from

29. Palaeontologists have made a revolutionary discovery that provides clear evidence as to what may have ---- the mass extinction of dinosaurs millions of years ago.

- A) seen off
- B) brought about
- C) broken into
- D) given away
- E) put through

30. Experts once feared that young children exposed to more than one language would suffer "language confusion," which might ---- their speech development.

- A) give up
- B) pay off
- C) make out
- D) hold up
- E) run out

31. After his wife abandoned him, Jack left the country, ---- his three children ---- him.

- A) with / beside
- B) back / for
- C) in front / without
- D) on / about
- E) under / from

32. Carole had a bad accident last week and ---- then, she has had to work ---- home.

- A) after / to
- B) on / about
- C) since / from
- D) for / next to
- E) towards / for

33. The world we live ---- is changing so rapidly that it is sometimes difficult to keep ----.

- A) on / with
- B) in / up
- C) to / away
- D) by / down
- E) into / out

34. Getting hired by a well-paid job is very much ---- hitting the lottery.

- A) for
- B) as
- C) inside
- D) from
- E) like

35. In the United States, two ---- three adults are reported ---- be overweight.

- A) among / as
- B) about / for
- C) towards / wit
- D) out of / to
- E) underneath / at

36. People who have a fast lifestyle are ---- a much greater risk ---- heart disease.

- A) at / for
- B) in / from
- C) on / into
- D) from / under
- E) behind / off

37. After my father started gambling, we lost everything ---- once.

- A) by
- B) at
- C) in
- D) on
- E) with

38. Mary woke up and took a glance ---- the watch ---- the wall.

- A) in / by
- B) from / for
- C) at / on
- D) with / by
- E) on / in

39. We should keep the wolves away from our farm ---- all costs unless we want to starve ---- death.

- A) by / with
- B) on / by
- C) in / from
- D) at / to
- E) on / into

40. ---- a month's time, we will have replaced our car ---- a new one.

- A) By / from
- B) On / by
- C) Through / at
- D) Until / inside
- E) In / with

ANSWER KEY

1	E	9	B	17	A	25	E	33	B
2	D	10	E	18	C	26	C	34	E
3	D	11	B	19	D	27	A	35	D
4	E	12	C	20	E	28	E	36	A
5	B	13	A	21	A	29	B	37	B
6	A	14	D	22	C	30	D	38	C
7	D	15	E	23	B	31	A	39	D
8	C	16	B	24	D	32	C	40	E